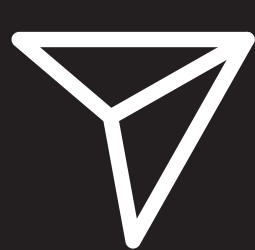
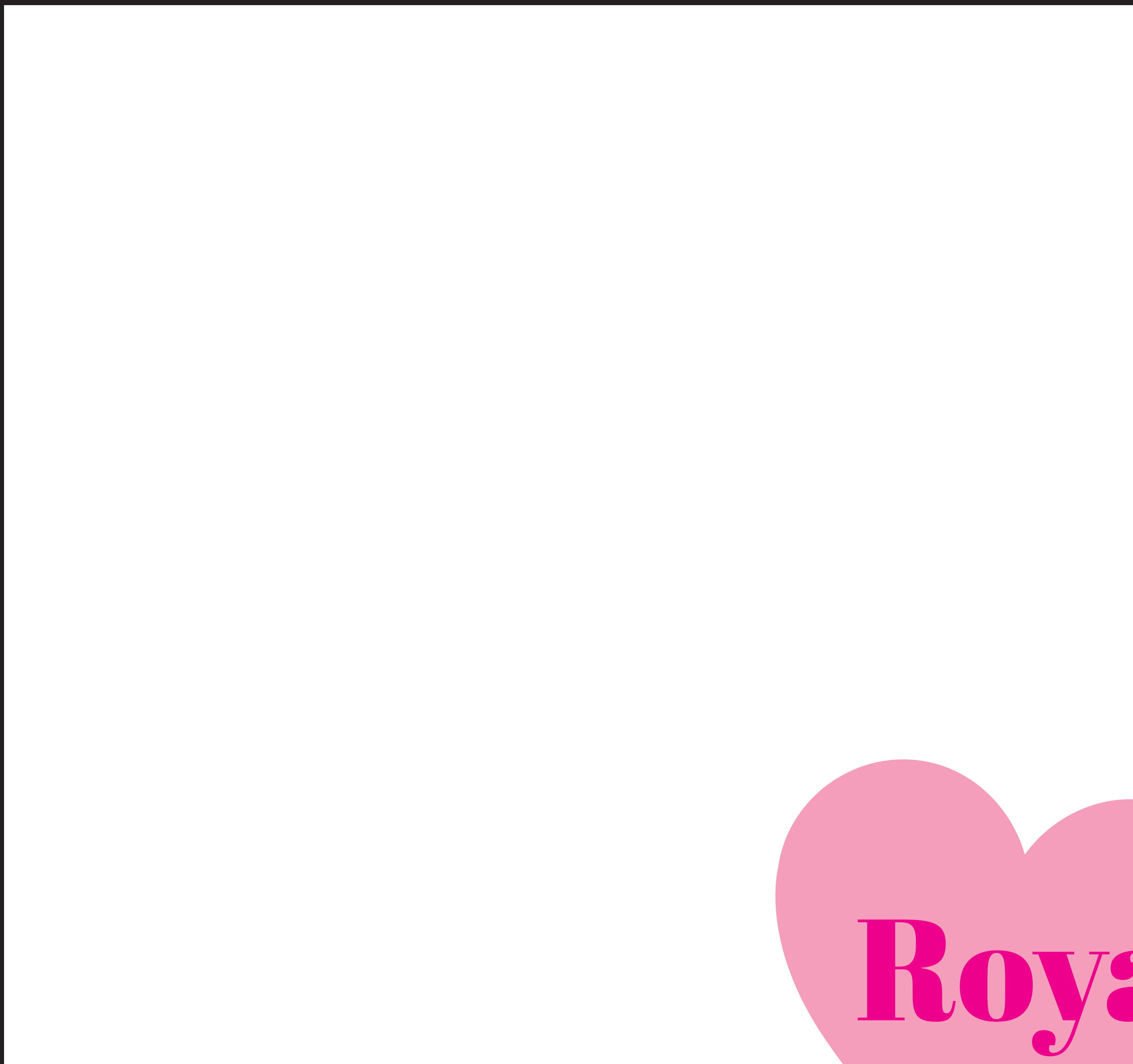


Roya



100, 452 Likes

#happybirthday #2025 #june #hongkong #blackpink

1 MINUTES AGO

